

CIS133DA

Common (x)html tags

Common CSS Properties

xhtml Tags

Tag name	Close Tag?	Block or Inline*	Description
<body>	</body>	N/A	Container of the contents of a page
<h1> thru <h6>	</h1> .. </h6>	Block	Used for headings. Adds a default margin above and below
<p>	</p>	Block	Used for paragraphs. Adds a default margin above and below
 	None	Block	Inserts a blank line
		Inline	used to <i>italicize</i> a word or a phrase
		inline	used to bold a word or a phrase
		Block	Used to begin and end an unordered list . A list that by default uses bullets
		Block	Used to begin and end an ordered list . A list that by default numbers the items
		Block	Used to surround each item in a list (unordered or ordered)

Important

Block tags occupy an entire line: the content that follows a block tag will start at the beginning of the next line – like pressing the Enter key in Word.

In-line tags affect just the word or phrase they surround: the content that follows an inline tag starts immediately after the close tag

A few tags do not have a close tag, for example the
 tag. All these **single tags** should end with a **space**, a **/** and **>**

Always use lowercase for tags. The content (text) of your page can use any capitalization.

Some Common Styles

Font Styles

Property	Examples
font-family	<code>font-family: Verdana, Arial, "New Century SchoolBook";</code>
font-size	<code>font-size: 14pt;</code>
font-style	<code>font-style: italic;</code> <code>font-style: oblique;</code>
font-weight	<code>font-weight: bold;</code>

Text Styles

color	<code>Color: aqua;</code>
text-indent	<code>text-indent: 20px;</code>
text-align	<code>Text-align: center;</code>

Background Styles

background-color	<code>background-color: biege;</code>
background-image	<code>background-image: url(images/guitar.jpg);</code>
background-repeat	<code>background-repeat: repeat-y;</code>